## Puzzle: Sudoku

Puzzles like this are great for developing mathematical logic skills, as well as training us to be resilient if a solution proves tricky to find...!

In the first of these 4 by 4 grids, the numbers 1, 2, 3 and 4 appear just once in each row, each column and each 2 by 2 block (bold outline).

Have a go at completing the missing numbers in the other two grids:

| 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |


| 1 | 3 | 2 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 |  |  | 3 |
| 4 |  | 3 | 1 |
| 3 | 1 | 4 |  |


| 4 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 1 |  |  |
| 3 |  |  | 2 |
|  | 2 |  |  |

What are the missing shapes in these grids: (one each of $\downarrow, \mathcal{\bullet}$ and $)$


Same rules, but find the missing Roman numerals:

|  | II |  | IV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | I | II |
| II |  |  |  |
|  | III |  |  |


| I | III | II |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | III |  |
|  |  | I |  |
| II |  |  | III |



In each row, column, and 2 by 2 block, the decimals add to 1 :


|  | 0.2 | 0.1 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0.1 | 0.3 |  |  |
|  | 0.1 | 0.2 |  |
|  |  |  | 0.1 |

A similar puzzle can be completed for a 6 by 6 grid...
These are challenging...! Choose one to have a go at to get you started.

## HINT

You could try inventing a code to help simplify the numbers in the boxes. In this example, you could write the Roman numerals as numbers, or maybe give each symbol a colour...

$$
\begin{aligned}
I & =1, I I=2, \text { III = } 3 \text { etc. or } \\
& =1, \quad=2, \quad=3 \text { etc. }
\end{aligned}
$$

|  |  |  | V | II | III |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | II |  |  | VI | IV |
|  |  | II |  | IV |  |
|  | IV | V | III |  | II |
|  |  |  | II |  | I |
| II | III |  |  |  |  |

Each 3 by 2 box, column and row contains numbers 0.2 to 0.6 (or fractions ${ }^{2} / 10$ to $6 / 10$ ) and a . Each therefore adds to 2.

| 0.5 |  |  |  | 0.2 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0.4 |  | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |  |
|  |  |  | 0.4 |  | 0.2 |
| 0.2 |  |  |  |  | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.4 |


|  | $5 / 10$ |  | $2 / 10$ | $4 / 10$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $4 / 10$ | $\bullet$ |  |  |
|  | $4 / 10$ | $3 / 10$ |  |  | $2 / 10$ |
| $6 / 10$ |  | $2 / 10$ |  |  |  |
|  | $2 / 10$ |  |  | $6 / 10$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Here's a fraction/ decimal challenge or two... As above, all add to 2.

|  |  |  | 0.4 |  | $3 / 10$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $3 / 10$ | $1 / 5$ |  |  | $\ddots$ |  |
|  | $1 / 2$ | $\bullet$ | 0.3 | $2 / 5$ | 0.2 |
| 0.3 |  | 0.2 |  | $1 / 2$ |  |
|  |  | $2 / 5$ | $1 / 5$ |  | 0.5 |
|  | $3 / 10$ | $1 / 2$ |  | $3 / 5$ | 0.4 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $3 / 5$ |  | $\bullet$ |
|  | 0.5 | 0.2 | $3 / 10$ |  |  |
| $3 / 10$ |  | $2 / 5$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0.6 |  |  |  |
|  | 0.4 | $3 / 10$ |  |  |  |

Finally, similar puzzles can be completed for a 9 by 9 grid!
Have a go at completing these...

| 6 | 4 |  | 9 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 3 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |
|  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  | 8 | 9 |
|  |  |  | 5 | 3 |  | 6 | 2 |  |
|  | 6 | 4 | 8 |  |  | 7 | 5 |  |
| 4 | 2 | 6 | 7 |  | 5 |  | 9 |  |
| 1 | 7 |  | 2 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
|  | 9 |  | 6 |  |  | 4 | 7 |  |

Roman numerals...

| VIII |  | VII | III | II | V |  | IV | IX |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | III | I |  |  | VIII |  |  |  |
|  |  | V |  | IV |  |  |  |  |
| I |  | IV |  | VIII | VII | IX | VI |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | IV | VII |  |
|  | II | III | IV |  | VI |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | VI | IX |  | VIII | IV |
| VI | IV | VIII |  | III | II |  | IX | I |

Tenths (or their equivalents) $1 / 10$ to $9 / 10$.

| $1 / 2$ |  |  | 0.9 | $3 / 5$ |  | $3 / 10$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.2 |  |  | 0.1 |
|  |  |  | $2 / 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0.9 |  | $14 / 20$ | 0.5 | $1 / 10$ |  | $8 / 10$ | 0.6 |  |
| 0.4 | $4 / 5$ |  |  |  | $3 / 5$ |  |  |  |
|  | 0.1 | $40 / 100$ |  | 0.9 |  | $4 / 20$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $3 / 6$ |  | 0.4 | $80 / 100$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | 0.4 |  | $9 / 10$ |  | 0.6 |

